

1866.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

Thirteenth Annual Report

ON THE

COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Committee of Visitors.

THOMAS RAYMOND BARKER, Esq., CHAIRMAN.
JOHN LEE, Esq., L.L.D.
THOMAS TYRINGHAM BERNARD, Esq.
JAMES TREVOR SENIOR, Esq.
THOMAS SANDS CHAPMAN, Esq.
JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.
WILLIAM GEORGE DUNCAN, Esq.
WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq.
RICHARD PUREFOY FITZ-GERALD, Esq.
RICHARD ROSE, Esq.
THE REVEREND JAMES BOOTH, L.L.D.
THE REVEREND GEORGE PHILLIMORE.
THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY.
THE REVEREND RICHARD NORRIS RUSSELL.
THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.

SUPERINTENDENT	MR. JOHN HUMPHRY.
CHAPLAIN	THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.
CLERK TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS	} MR. ACTON TINDAL.
TREASURER	MR. ZACHARIAS DANIEL HUNT.
HOUSE STEWARD AND CLERK	MR. RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER.



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Bucks (to wit).—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and for the said County, on MONDAY, the 1st day of JANUARY, 1866.*

THE REPORT

OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE EPIPHANY SESSION, 1865, FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE 16TH AND 17TH VICTORIA, CAP. 97, SS. 22 AND 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee report, in the terms of the Statute, that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year and that the accommodation is now sufficient and proper for the number of Patients.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants continues to be satisfactory, and no change has taken place amongst the Officers during the past year.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been 84, viz., 38 Males and 46 Females.

The full number of Patients on the 21st December, the day of the last Meeting of your Committee, was 301, viz., Males 137, Females 164.

The amount per head per week charged to the Unions in this County having Patients during the four Quarters has been respectively 8s. 9d., 8s. 2d., 8s. 9d., and 9s. 4d., being a small decrease in the charge upon the Unions as compared with the charge made upon them for the year 1864, amounting to 4d. per head per week; but upon reference to the following table it will be observed that the actual cost has exceeded the rate charged during the past year:—

TABLE SHOWING THE COST OF MAINTENANCE.

Column 1 contains the Cost of the Provisions consumed by the Patients.
 " 2 the Cost of the Fuel and other Necessaries. *
 " 3 the Cost of Clothing, Utensils, Surgery, Garden, and Miscellaneous Articles, after deducting the Receipts of the Establishment.
 " 4 the Amount of Salaries of Officers and Servants, and Cost of Provisions consumed by them.

	1.		2.		3.		4.		Total of Columns Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, being the Total cost on which the rate of Maintenance of the Patients is calculated.	Rate of Maintenance per Patient per Week.	Rate of Charge on the Unions per Patient per Week.	Aggregate Number of Days' Maintenance of Patients.
	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.				
Quarter ending 18th March, 1865..... }	810	5 9½	4	6½	37	4 1	0	2½	1,753	9 10½	0 9 9¾	25,026
Quarter ending 17th June, 1865..... }	819	13 4½	4	6½	95	10 1	0	6½	1,734	4 3¾	0 9 7	25,341
Quarter ending 16th September, 1865.. }	849	0 4	4	6¾	40	2 4½	0	2½	1,699	10 6½	0 9 1½	26,078
Quarter ending 16th December, 1865.. }	851	9 8¼	4	5½	4	0 2½	0	0	1,770	19 0¾	0 9 2½	26,930
	3,330	9 2			176	16 9			6,958	3 9¼		

Your Committee subjoin a summary shewing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum to the present time :—

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853	62	95	157
1854	73	97	170
1855	82	113	195
1856	80	115	195
1857	95	118	213
1858	116	134	250
1859	112	143	255
1860	108	135	243
1861	120	146	266
1862	129	145	274
1863	133	153	286
1864	129	150	279
1865	137	164	301

ENLARGEMENT OF THE FEMALES' WING.

Since the last Report of your Committee the Works connected with the enlargement of the Wing of the Building on the Females' side have been satisfactorily completed, and even this additional accommodation leaves but a small margin for the admission of more Female Patients.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy (Mr. John Forster and Mr. Robert Nairne) visited the Asylum on the 13th of June, 1865, and the following is a copy of their Report upon that occasion ; and since their visit the Commissioners in Lunacy have taken the necessary steps for enquiring into the nature of the Property belonging to the private Patient referred to in the Report of the Commissioners with the view to the protection of such Property :—

(Copy)

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

BUCKS COUNTY ASYLUM,

13th June, 1865.

Since this Asylum was visited on the 11th of June, 1864, there have been 64 admissions, 28 discharges, and 35 deaths ; the proportion of sexes being under the first head 37 Males and 27 Females ; under the second 20 Males and 8 Females ; and under the third 15 males and 20 Females. Of those discharged 15 were cured, 3 relieved, and 10 not improved. On the Books of the Asylum to-day there are altogether 286 Patients, being 134 Men and 152 Women, of whom 2 Men and 1 Woman are out on probation. Of the

132 Men and 151 Women whom we have seen here at our visit, 5 are private Patients and 12 are out County Patients.

Though the Contract for the new Building agreed for its completion and occupancy by the 1st of January last, we regret to find that some weeks will have yet to elapse before the Rooms generally can be brought into use; but the portion of the new accommodation which consists of additions to No. 4 in the old Building is already partially occupied, and seemed to us cheerful and well arranged. No exertion should now be spared to get all in readiness for use, the inconvenience from overcrowding on the Female side having become extreme. There are too many Beds in all the Dormitories; in many of the single Rooms two Beds are placed; Dormitories are used as day Rooms, and there is necessarily much discomfort. Beds are everywhere, and the Galleries and Passages obstructed.

Under these disadvantages we thought the state in which the Women were generally, at the time of our visit, very satisfactory. In both Divisions the Patients were quiet, and in other personal respects, such as Dress and Cleanliness and Neatness of appearance, their condition was creditable. Nor does the Health of the Inmates appear to have been affected by the overcrowding as yet. We found only two Women in Bed as we passed through the Wards; and of the 5 Men and 8 Women entered as taking Medicine there is only 1 serious case. We may mention here, as to the deaths since the last visit, that all were from ordinary causes, the principal being those from cerebral disease, and that during these 12 Months it has not been considered necessary to hold any Inquest.

Besides the new Buildings other Works have been in progress in the past Year, which will have the effect of greatly improving the Water service throughout the Asylum; and we were glad to see to-day the fresh Papering going on in the Female Wards, not only of the day Rooms but of the Entrances and Passages thereto. This, we hope, will be now done generally on both sides, and we think it desirable, also, that, in the Male as well as in the Female Division, all the Sculleries which at present form Passages to Water-closets should be done away with and others provided.

From what we have seen to-day of the new Buildings we think favourably of the kind of accommodation they are likely to afford; and we strongly approve of the arrangement by which residence in connection with the Laundry will in future be secured to all the Laundry Patients. We have to add that, considering the increased number of Patients that will in future use the No. 6 airing Court, it becomes desirable, and, indeed, necessary, to enlarge that Court, which may be done by taking in a Piece of the Garden at the bottom, when the whole might be re-laid out and ornamentally planted with the best effect. The suggestions for improvement of the walled airing Courts made at the last visit has not been overlooked. Many new trees and shrubs have been planted, and rabbits have been introduced. Among the noticeable incidents of the past Year may be named also the purchase of a Sewing Machine.

In the numbers employed and the kinds of employment there seems to be little change. Excepting 45 Men and 61 Women, who for various reasons are incapable, a large number of Epileptics and feeble being among them, all are engaged in various ways; on the Women's side, in Domestic and Needlework and in the Laundry; and on the Men's, in Garden and out-door Work, in Trades, and in the Wards. We were struck by the number of Patients whom we saw attending to-day to the wants of the more feeble and helpless. The

ordinary arrangements as to out-door Exercise, Recreation of all kinds, and Religious Worship are unaltered. The want of a Recreation and Dining Hall continues to be felt, and the Chapel will hold no more than the 73 of each sex who now attend the Services there.

Throughout the Asylum we found the Bedding to-day in excellent order ; and of the general neatness, cheerfulness, and comfort of the Dormitories and single Rooms, we should have had the usual favourable Report to give, but for the overcrowding. More than 20 Beds will have to be taken away on the Female side, when the new Rooms are opened, so that the increase of Patients is limited to 30 Women, and as there are only six Beds now vacant on the Men's side, it is obvious that early removal of the out County and Private Patients will be necessary. As to one of the latter, we are of opinion, from the information given us, that his property is insufficiently protected ; and we shall recommend to our Board the steps necessary to remedy this.

The instances of seclusion since the last visit have been confined to 4 Men and 8 Women, only one of each sex having been secluded, other than very rarely, and for very short periods. There has been no restraint.

The ability and success with which this Asylum is conducted are unquestionable ; and the unremitting care and attention of Mr. Humphry in the performance of his duties should be mentioned with the highest praise.

JOHN FORSTER, } Commissioners
ROBERT NAIRNE, } in Lunacy.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the County Treasurer's Accounts as to the Loan raised for the enlargement of the Female Wing of the Asylum.

In the Appendix No. 2 will be found a like Abstract as to the payment of Instalments of the principal monies and of the Interest thereof.

In the Appendix No. 3 is shown the amount expended in Repairs, Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, under sec. 38 of the statute ; it also contains a Statement of the " Building and Repairs " Account.

In the Appendix No. 4 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors for the ensuing Year, pursuant to the 22nd sec. of the Statute.

Before concluding their Report, your Committee cannot refrain from noticing the fact that the weight of increasing years and consequent bodily infirmity have compelled their Chairman, Thomas Raymond Barker, Esq., to

signify his desire to have his name withdrawn in future as a Member of this Committee ; under any circumstances they would have received this announcement with reluctance and regret, fully cognisant as they are of the invaluable services which he has rendered to the Asylum since its foundation, and deeply sensible as they must be of the uniform urbanity and courtesy of his intercourse with the several Members of the Committee.

(Signed)

J. T. SENIOR,

Chairman (*pro tem*).

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM FOR THE
COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg leave to submit to you my Annual Report on the condition of this Asylum during the past year, appending to it also the usual Statistical Tables.

On the 17th of December, 1864, the numbers in the Asylum were 129 men and 150 women,—total 279. The admissions during the year have been 38 men and 46 women,—total, 84. The discharges during the same period have been—males, 18; females, 15; while the deaths have amounted to 29, of whom 12 were men, and 17 were women. The numbers on the books at the end of the year ending 16th of December, 1865, were 137 men and 164 women,—total, 301, of whom one of each sex was absent on probation.

The average number resident has been 130 men and 154 women,—total, 284.

While the number of men admitted in 1865 exceeded by 5 only those admitted in 1864, the number of women in the same period was 18 in excess. This increase, however, is partly to be accounted for by the accumulation of cases during the addition of new wards to the Asylum.

The Commissioners in Lunacy, in their 15th Report, enter fully into the subject of the great increase of patients in Asylums, and attribute it to the following causes:—

1st.—To a more complete collection of annual returns, formerly very defective in this respect.

2nd.—To the detection and registration of cases formerly left unnoticed.

3rd.—To the removal of a larger proportion of Patients from localities where they were exposed to causes of death, into Asylums favouring the prolongation of life.

4th.—To the effect of sanitary regulations in Asylums, of improved diet, and of various means of sustaining the health and promoting the longevity of the entire body of Inmates.

5th.—To a like effect on those out of Asylums from the removal of large Workhouses to more healthy sites, and from the medical visitation of such of the Insane Paupers as are neither in Workhouses nor Asylums.

Among those admitted not more than one half of the total number presented a reasonable prospect of recovery. Six of the Men and four of the Women had been under treatment in this Asylum on former occasions. Three of them were re-admissions within the year, the others had been absent

for various periods, and in one case the interval had extended to above ten years. One male was admitted twice in the year, having been on the first occasion discharged by an Order of the Commissioners in Lunacy in consequence of an informality in the Certificate.

Thirty-three Patients left the Asylum, of whom eighteen had recovered, six had improved sufficiently to be allowed to remain with their friends, and three were removed unimproved. One male escaped. He had been absent on probation, but having been drinking to excess, he assaulted the Police, was taken to the Station, and thence was brought back to the Asylum, being in an excited state. He remained quietly for seventeen days, and then escaped from a working party in the grounds. He went home quickly, and after changing his clothes he left, saying he should look for work. It is presumed that he went into Kent. where he had formerly been in the habit of getting employment at the Cement Works.

Six other Patients also attempted to escape. One of them, who had been sent here as a Lunatic found wandering, actually got away three times, but was safely brought back to the Asylum within the time allowed by law. Cases of this kind are a source of considerable anxiety at the time, but with the utmost care they will occur, where so much liberty is not only permitted, but is considered necessary in the present system of treatment.

The deaths this year amounted to twenty-nine, and bear the proportion of ten per cent. to the daily average number resident, or of eight per cent. on the total number of Patients under treatment.

The Diseases which proved fatal were as follows :—

	M.	F.	Total.
Epilepsy	2	1	3
„ and Bronchitis	0	2	2
„ and Congestion of Lungs ...	0	1	1
General Paralysis	2	0	2
Apoplexy	0	1	1
Cerebritis	0	1	1
Cerebral Softening	1	0	1
Gradual Decay of Nature ..	0	2	2
Exhaustion from Melancholia	1	1	2
„ „ Acute Mania	0	1	1
Chronic Bronchitis	2	1	3
„ Pneumonia.....	1	0	1
Phthisis.....	0	2	2
Diarrhœa	2	0	2
Chronic Peritonitis	0	2	2
„ Cystitis	1	0	1
Cancer	0	1	1
Dropsy	0	1	1
	—	—	—
Total.....	12	17	29

One inquest has been held on the body of a Male Patient who was found dead in bed, having rolled on to his face during a fit of Epilepsy. A verdict was returned of death from natural causes.

Beyond this there has not been any accident or casualty worth recording. The health of the Establishment has been satisfactory. Typhoid fever has been prevalent in the immediate neighbourhood for several months past, but happily we have altogether escaped.

In consequence of the Building operations on the Female side of the Asylum, the Wards were much crowded during the first half of the year, many of the patients having to occupy the same rooms by night as well as by day. The tendency to excitement among the females, owing to the presence of a number of workpeople was much less than might have been anticipated.

The new rooms were completed early in August, and from the dry state of the walls some of the wards were at once put into requisition, which enabled me to make a better classification of the patients employed in the Laundry. The Furniture for the remainder has been obtained and placed in position ready for immediate use when required.

The repairs in the Engineer's department have involved considerable outlay. New Boilers for the Heating Apparatus on both sides have had to be fixed, the old ones, which had been in use since the opening of the Asylum, having quite given way. The whole of the hollow iron plates for holding hot water placed in the extracting shaft in each tower had to be taken down and thoroughly repaired. The Baths, several of which had cracked, have been cramped and put into substantial order. A new cast-iron Supply Pipe has been laid down to the Laundry. A new cast-iron main to the Tower on the Men's side has replaced the lead pipe, which was frequently breaking. A new Steam Feed Pipe to the Engine placed over the well has also just been put in.

The industrial employment of the patients has continued much as heretofore, and in consequence of the addition of a sewing machine, very nearly the whole of the clothing for the men is now made within the Asylum.

The usual fortnightly dance, with music and singing, continues to be enjoyed by many, while the addition of theatrical entertainments given by the attendants during the Winter months, has been a source of considerable pleasure. These meetings, however, are always much crowded, having to be held in one of the galleries on the Women's side, there not being any Hall for recreation.

I cannot close this Report without recording my sense of the loss sustained

by the resignation (in consequence of impaired health) of T. Raymond Barker, Esq., who had acted as Chairman of the Committee for the last ten years ; to him and to the Committee of Visitors I here offer my sincere thanks for all the consideration I have received at their hands.

I am,

GENTLEMEN,

Your obedient Servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE No. I.—*General Statement.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Remaining in the Asylum, 17th December, 1864.....	129	150	279
Absent on Probation	0	0	0
Admitted during the year ending the 16th December, 1865 ..	38	46	84
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total.....	167	196	363
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Discharged Recovered	9	9	18
„ Improved	3	3	6
„ Unimproved	2	1	3
Removed to other Asylums	3	2	5
Died	12	17	29
Escaped	1	0	1
Absent on Probation	1	1	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	31	33	64
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Remaining in the Asylum, 16th December, 1865.....	136	163	299
Average daily number resident in 1865	130	154	284
Lowest number on any day during the year	122	150	272
Highest number	136	163	299

TABLE No. II.—*Form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania, Recent and Acute.....	9	14	23
„ Chronic	9	9	18
„ with Epilepsy... ..	3	3	6
„ with Paralysis	0	1	1
„ with General Paralysis	5	0	5
„ Puerperal	0	2	2
„ Recurrent	0	0	0
„ Senile	1	1	2
Melancholia	5	8	13
Dementia	3	2	5
„ with Epilepsy.....	0	1	1
„ with Paralysis	1	1	2
Congenital Imbecility	2	1	3
Idiotcy	0	3	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	38	46	84

TABLE No. III.—*Civil and Religious Condition.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.	
Social State {	Married.....	25	17	42
	Single	8	22	30
	Widowed	5	7	12
	Unknown.....	0	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	38	46	84	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Of good Education.....	4	1	5	
Able to Read and Write	17	22	39	
Able to Read only	7	7	14	
No Education	9	14	23	
Unknown	1	2	3	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	38	46	84	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Church of England	28	29	57	
Roman Catholic.....	0	1	1	
Protestant Dissenters.....	9	12	21	
None or Unknown	1	4	5	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
	38	46	84	

TABLE No. IV.—*Age of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 20 years	1	6	7
" 30 "	7	14	21
" 40 "	10	9	19
" 50 "	9	5	14
" 60 "	3	5	8
" 70 "	5	4	9
" 80 "	2	2	4
" 90 "	1	1	2
	—	—	—
	38	46	84

TABLE No. V.—*Duration of Attack before Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month.....	8	7	15
" 3 "	7	8	15
" 6 "	3	7	10
" 9 "	0	2	2
" 12 "	3	1	4
" 2 years	4	5	9
" 3 "	5	4	9
" 4 "	1	2	3
" 5 "	1	1	2
" 6 "	1	2	3
" 7 "	0	2	2
" 8 "	1	0	1
" 10 "	0	0	0
" 12 "	1	0	1
From birth	2	4	6
Unknown.....	1	1	2
	—	—	—
	38	46	84

TABLE No. VI.—*Number of Attacks in the Cases Admitted during the Year.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cases of First Attack	27	39	66
" Second Attack	6	5	11
" Two or more Attacks	5	2	7
	—	—	—
	38	46	84

TABLE No. VII.—*Occupation of those Admitted.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Labourers and their Wives	17	13	30
Tailors	2	0	2
Shoemaker	1	0	1
Domestic Servants	0	7	7
Lacemakers	0	3	3
Needlewomen	0	2	2
Charwoman	0	1	1
Strawplaiter.....	0	1	1
Schoolmistress.....	0	2	2
Cab Driver, Wife of	0	1	1
Blacksmith „	0	1	1
Butcher „	0	1	1
Carpenter „	0	1	1
Chaircaner	0	1	1
Barmaid	0	1	1
Lady'smaid	0	1	1
Cattle Salesmen	2	0	2
Bricklayer	1	0	1
Policeman	1	0	1
Corndealet	1	0	1
Brickmaker	1	0	1
Skewermaker	1	0	1
Porter	1	0	1
Millwright	1	0	1
Coalminer	1	0	1
Painter.....	1	0	1
Boatman	1	0	1
Gardener	1	0	1
Grocer	1	0	1
Schoolmaster	1	0	1
None	3	10	13
	—	—	—
	38	46	84

TABLE No. VIII.—*Length of time the Patients discharged Recovered were under treatment.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 3 months	5	4	9
From 3 to 6 months.....	2	3	5
„ 6 „ 12 „	0	1	1
„ 1 „ 2 years	2	1	3
	—	—	—
	9	9	18

TABLE No. IX.—*Ages of those discharged Recovered, and of those who have Died.*

AGE.	RECOVERED,			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
From 10 to 20	0	2	2	0	0	0
„ 20 „ 30	1	2	3	1	1	2
„ 30 „ 40	2	1	3	3	3	6
„ 40 „ 50	2	1	3	1	2	3
„ 50 „ 60	2	3	5	0	3	3
„ 60 „ 70	2	0	2	3	7	10
„ 70 „ 80	0	0	0	3	1	4
„ 80 „ 90	0	0	0	1	0	1
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	9	9	18	12	17	29

TABLE No. X.—*State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 16th Dec., 1865.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Chronic or Incurable Cases	133	154	287
Probably Curable	4	10	14
	—	—	—
	137	164	301

TABLE No. XI.---OBITUARY.

Number on Register.	Sex.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.	Form of Disorder on Admission.
			Before Admission.	After Admission.		
753	M.	66	6 months.....	4 years 5 months	Diarrhea	Dementia with Epilepsy.
199	"	79	several years	10 years 9 months	Chronic Bronchitis	Ordinary Mania.
898	"	39	4 months.....	2 years 7 months	General Paralysis.....	Mania with General Paralysis.
962	"	24	unknown	1 year 9 months	Epilepsy.....	Dementia with Epilepsy.
1087	"	80	7 years	51 days	Chronic Cystitis	Dementia.
1085	"	43	unknown	12 weeks.....	General Paralysis.....	Mania with General Paralysis.
1066	"	77	unknown	9 months	Chronic Bronchitis	Ordinary Mania.
587	"	64	11 months	6 years 3 months	Chronic Pneumonia.....	Melancholia.
872	"	32	several years	3 years 4 months	Epilepsy	Mania with Epilepsy.
1119	"	75	14 days	32 days	Exhaustion from Melancholia	Melancholia.
1110	"	38	2 years 5 months	16 weeks.....	Cerebral Softening	Dementia.
814	"	65	unknown	4 years 6 months	Anasarca, Diarrhoea	Dementia.
77	F.	64	from birth	12 years	Phthisis	Congenital Dementia.
1028	"	54	1 week (?)	12 months	Bronchitis	Sub-acute Mania.
994	"	33	many years	17 months	Epilepsy and Bronchitis	Dementia with Epilepsy.
1008	"	34	several years	15 months	Epilepsy and Bronchitis	Dementia with Epilepsy.
1090	"	40	8 days.....	3 days.....	Cerebritis	Acute Mania.
144	"	66	4 years 9 months	11 years 9 months	Phthisis	Ordinary Recurrent Mania.
1019	"	68	several years	16 months	Senile Decay.....	Dementia.
22	"	64	4 years	12 years	Anasarca, Hydrothorax	Ordinary Mania.
852	"	59	5 months.....	3 years 4 months	Chronic Peritonitis	Ordinary Mania.
328	"	63	6 weeks	10 years	Exhaustion from Melancholia	Melancholia.
1040	"	48	some years.....	15 months	Epilepsy and Congestion of Lungs	Mania with Epilepsy.
1130	"	21	from birth	19 days	Epilepsy	Idiotic and Epileptic.
1049	"	68	10 months	16 months	Chronic Peritonitis	Chronic Mania.
925	"	70	3 weeks	3 years	Senile Decay.....	Senile Mania.
1153	"	41	5 days.....	8 days.....	Exhaustion from Acute Mania	Acute Mania.
695	"	55	6 months.....	6 years	Cancer of Breast	Ordinary Mania.
1045	"	64	2 months.....	1 year 8 months	Apoplexy	Dementia with Paralysis.

Average Age at Death---Males, 57; Females, 50.

TABLE No. XII.—TOTAL ADMISSIONS, DEATHS, AND DISCHARGES.

	Admissions.			Deaths.			Discharges.						Total Deaths and Discharges.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Recovered.			Improved.			Unimproved.			M.	F.	Total.
							M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
1853...	81	110	191	12	8	20	6	7	13	...	...	...	2	...	2	20	15	35
1854...	29	19	48	10	5	15	9	10	19	...	1	1	1	1	1	20	17	37
1855...	34	38	72	8	6	14	12	14	26	1	2	3	1	...	1	22	22	44
1856...	31	33	64	16	14	30	11	15	26	2	1	3	4	1	5	33	31	64
1857...	52	36	88	16	6	22	18	16	34	1	7	8	1	5	6	36	34	70
1858...	63	48	111	16	9	25	18	12	30	4	5	9	5	4	9	43	30	73
1859...	70	62	132	16	15	31	19	19	38	14	11	25	27	10	37	76	55	131
1860...	50	35	85	18	12	30	21	17	38	10	9	19	5	5	10	54	43	97
1861...	44	35	79	12	6	18	13	10	23	5	5	10	2	3	5	32	24	56
1862...	40	30	70	13	17	30	14	4	18	2	4	6	2	6	8	31	31	62
1863...	43	40	83	14	6	20	9	14	23	1	1	2	15	11	26	39	32	71
1864...	33	28	61	15	18	33	12	10	22	1	...	1	9	3	12	37	31	68
1865...	38	46	84	12	17	29	9	9	18	3	3	6	6	3	9	30	32	62
Totals.	608	560	1168	178	139	317	171	157	328	44	49	93	80	52	132	473	397	870

TABLE No. XIII.---ABSTRACT OF RETURNS MADE
BY CLERKS OF UNIONS, FEBRUARY, 1866.

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		TOTALS.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Amersham	14	23	...	1	5	5	6	7	25	36	61
Aylesbury.....	22	28	...	...	3	4	3	6	28	38	66
Berkhampstead .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bicester.....	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brackley .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Buckingham.....	6	10	...	...	1	2	1	2	8	14	22
Eton	19	22	...	...	...	4	...	2	19	28	47
Henley	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	4
Leighton	8	11	...	...	4	1	3	4	15	16	31
Newport Pagnell.....	17	26	...	...	3	8	5	10	25	44	69
Potterspury	4	5	...	...	1	...	1	1	6	6	12
Thame	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	3	3	6
Winslow	7	3	...	...	4	1	...	2	11	6	17
Wycombe	20	29	...	...	5	6	5	2	30	37	67
Total	119	161	...	1	29	31	24	38	172	231	403

RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE
FEMALE PATIENTS.

From December, 1864, to December, 1865.

	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Gowns.....	200	2423
Chemises.....	188	1611
Shirts	199	3169
Flannel Vests	69	198
Linsey Upper Petticoats	99	91
Flannel Under „	78	152
Day Caps	12	319
Print Aprons	248	1399
Night Gowns	30	105
Men's Neckerchiefs	250	—
Women's „	288	—
Pocket Handkerchiefs	144	—
Bath Towels	114	—
Muslin Curtains	77	33
Bolster Cases.....	114	671
Round Towels	82	—
House Cloths..	98	—
Dimity Curtains	7	—
Window Blinds.....	84	10
Hessian Aprons.....	72	—
Canvas Cases	109	—
Chintz Valances	8	—
Tuscan Plait	437½ yards	—
Long Window Curtains, Crochet	6	—
Sheets.....	147	700
Iron Holders	52	—
Stockings	—	9559
Stays	—	71
Pinafores	—	282
Counterpanes	—	455
Toilet Covers.....	—	7
Table Cloths	16	183
Carpets	48	72
Blankets	—	54
Flannel Drawers	—	25

E. A. STEVENS,
Matron.

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.						SUPPER.						
	Bread.	Butter.	Sugar.	Tea.	Milk.	Roast Meat.	Boiled Meat.	Stew.	Currant Pudding.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Bread.	Cheese.	Beer.	Tea.	Butter.	Sugar.	
	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	pints.	pints.	ounces.	ounces.	ounces.
SUNDAY	6	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	6	...	...	...	12	4	1/2	6	2	1/2	...	1/2	...
	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	5	...	...	...	12	4	2/8	5	...	...	1	1/2	1/2
MONDAY	6	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	1 1/2	6	...	...	...	1/2	...
	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	5	Stew.	...	12	4	3/8	5	...	...	1	1/2	1/2
TUESDAY	6	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	6	1/2	6	2	1/2	...	1/2	...
	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	5	2/8	5	...	...	1	1/2	1/2
WEDNESDAY	6	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	6	...	...	12	4	1 1/2	6	...	...	...	1/2	...
	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	5	...	...	12	4	3/8	5	...	...	1	1/2	1/2
THURSDAY	6	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	1 1/2	6	...	...	...	1/2	...
	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	3/8	5	...	...	1	1/2	1/2
FRIDAY	6	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	6	...	12	...	4	1 1/2	6	...	...	...	1/2	...
	5	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	5	Meat Pie.	...	12	4	2/8	5	...	...	1	1/2	1/2
SATURDAY	6	1 1/2	1 1/2	1	...	...	...	16	...	12	...	1 1/2	6	2	1/2	...	1/2	...
	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	3/8	5	...	...	1	1/2	1/2

STEW to consist of 3 ozs. of Meat and 13 ozs. of Vegetables and Herbs.

CURRANT PUDDING to consist of { 8 ozs. of Flour, 2 ozs. of Currants, and 2 ozs. of Suet, for Males.

{ 6 ozs. of Flour, 1 1/2 ozs. of Currants, and 1 1/2 ozs. of Suet, for Females.

FEMALE PATIENTS, employed in the Laundry and Kitchen, 1/2 pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Lunch, 1 pint of Tea and 4 ozs. of Bread and Butter at 4 o'Clock P.M., 1/2 pint of Ale with Bread and Cheese for Supper.

MALE PATIENTS, employed in the Garden and In-door Work, 1/2 pint of Ale extra, with Bread and Cheese, at 11 o'Clock A.M. and 4 o'Clock P.M.

{ MALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' WEEKLY ALLOWANCES, 2 ozs. Tea, 4 ozs. Coffee, 8 ozs. Fresh Butter, 12 ozs. Sugar, 16 ozs. Derby Cheese, and 3 1/2 pints New Milk.

{ FEMALE ATTENDANTS' and SERVANTS' ditto ditto 12 ozs. ditto

{ MALE and FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1 1/4 lbs. of Bread daily, Dinner and Supper provided in Male and Female Mess-rooms at 1.30 and 7.30 P.M.

{ MALE ATTENDANTS, 2 pints of Ale each daily. FEMALE ATTENDANTS and SERVANTS, 1 1/2 pint of Ale each daily. GARDENERS and FARM LABOURERS, 2 pints of Ale each daily (except Sunday).

SICK. Dieted according to the directions of the Medical Superintendent.

1 lb. of Bacon allowed in lieu of 1/2 lb. of Fresh Butter for Attendants and Servants.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM FOR THE
COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

Another year having elapsed, it again devolves upon me to lay before you my Annual Report, the 7th since you honoured me with the appointment of Chaplain to your Institution.

In presenting you with a summary of my labours, I may remark that I have humbly and faithfully endeavoured to fulfil those external duties which, according to your Rules, go on without change the year round, and that I have reason to hope that, through God's blessing upon them, they have been the means of conveying consolation and comfort to "the weary and heavy laden," and of leading some to the one Saviour for pardon and grace. At the same time, I regret to add that there have been a few most painful cases of despondency. These patients suffered an indescribable anguish of despair, believing that, notwithstanding the fulness of the Divine mercy, there was yet no forgiveness, no hope of redemption for them. One of these, a female patient, afflicted with cancer, died in this dreadful state of mind. The others, so far as they have gradually recovered their physical strength, have in the same measure been restored to spiritual health. From my own observation and experience, I am led to conclude that these religious delusions are the *consequence* and not the *cause* of their insanity.

Believe me,

GENTLEMEN,

Your faithful and obedient servant,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory, Dec. 20th, 1865.

APPENDIX No. 2.

Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer in respect of the Principal Monies borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th section of the Statute 16 and 17 Vic., cap. 97.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.			
	1865.	1865.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer brought forward.....	£ 606	To the Alliance Assurance Company, for Interest payable to them during this year less Income Tax.....	£ 1,224	0	2
County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{1}{2}$ d. in the Pound, granted during this year	2,795	To the Alliance Assurance Company, Repayment of Principal...	1,711	14	7
Amount of the contribution payable by the Borough of Buckingham towards the expenses of and incident to erecting and providing the Asylum, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year 1863	£ 64	To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained	2,935	14	9
1863	3	Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages	26	3	11
The like for the year 1864	62	Balance in the hands of the Treasurer	564	16	3
	13				
	10				
	126				
	17				
	8				
	£3,528				
	11				
	1				
	£29,525				
Balance of Principal brought forward.....	18				
Repayment of Principal	4				
	1,711				
	14				
	7				
	£27,814				
Balance of Principal now due	3				
	9				
	£3,528				
	11				
	1				

APPENDIX No. 3.

Abstract of the Building and Repairs Account

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
From the Treasurer of the County	1,550	0	0
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, Edward Milner, William Stacey, John Travell, and Valentine Willifer, Private Patients	52	11	5
The like from the following Unions:—			
Littlemore Asylum, Oxfordshire	39	13	0
Reigate, Surrey	1	2	9
Rugby, Warwick.....	0	18	0
Uxbridge, Middlesex	5	11	6
Windsor, Berkshire	4	11	0
		51	16 3
For Sale of old Lead Pipe.....	18	13	10
,, Materials sold to the Contractor for enlarging the Asylum	1	13	5
		20	7 3
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, proportion payable by the said Borough, of the Money expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year ending 19th December, 1863	26	16	3
The like for the year ending 17th December, 1864	19	19	7
		46	15 10

	1,721	10	9
Balance in the Hands of the House Steward from last year ...	2	7	6
Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer from last year	33	5	5
	1,757	3	8
Balance due to the House Steward	6	5	6
	£1,763	9	2

APPENDIX No. 3.

For the Year ending 16th December, 1865.

PAYMENTS.

<i>Ordinary Repairs :—</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, and Cement	88	4	10			
Carpenter, and Timber	77	3	3			
Stonemason	2	19	1			
Plumber, Painter, Oils and Colors, &c.....	99	18	8			
				268	5	10
Engineer	108	16	8			
Steam Apparatus.....	34	0	6			
Laundry	2	7	11			
Gas Works and Fittings.....	22	15	8			
Water Service.....	252	13	8			
				420	14	5
Ironmonger	95	7	8			
Locksmith	12	3	11			
Windguards and Stoves.....	23	10	0			
Glass	14	19	9			
				146	1	4
Baths.....				37	13	3
Cooper				3	3	1
Basketmaker				1	14	9
Upholsterer	180	14	8			
Bedding	161	15	8			
Table Linen, Towelling, &c.	34	18	3			
House Baize.....	40	4	4			
				417	12	11
Airing Courts and Roads	38	13	1			
Fire Insurance.....	3	3	0			
Drains	18	8	7			
Musical Instruments	0	0	0			
Miscellaneous	2	1	5			
				62	6	1
<i>Additions, Alterations, and Improvements :—</i>						
Furniture	176	2	2			
Fittings.....	32	18	10			
Laundry	7	18	8			
Gas Fittings.....	32	16	8			
Sewing Machine	18	4	6			
				268	0	10
				1,625	12	6
By Repayment to the Buckingham Union the excess, over and above the rate of Maintenance, charged to the Union in respect of Patients belonging to the Borough, for the year ending 19th December, 1863				11	5	9
				1,636	18	3
Balance in the Hands of the Treasurer				126	10	11
				£1,763	9	2

APPENDIX No. 4.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

Account of Receipts and Payments for the Year ending 16th December, 1865, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute, 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.

RECEIPTS.

<i>From Unions in the County :</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
For Pauper Patients, at 8s. 9d., 8s. 2d., 8s. 9d., and 9s. 4d. per week, viz.:—						
Amersham	793	8	11			
Aylesbury	1,080	5	5			
Brackley	22	15	0			
Buckingham	291	15	2			
Eton	844	9	10			
Henley	65	11	3			
Leighton Buzzard	383	19	8			
Newport Pagnell.....	931	0	3			
Potterspury	208	16	3			
Thame	45	10	0			
Winslow	248	8	7			
Wycombe	1,145	4	6			
				6,061	4	10
<i>From Unions in other Counties :—</i>						
For Pauper Patients at 10s. 6d., 9s. 11d., 10s. 6d., and 11s. 1d.						
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford	236	15	3			
Reigate	7	4	1			
Rugby	5	8	0			
Uxbridge	33	3	1			
Windsor	27	6	0			
				309	16	5
<i>For Repayment of Funerals, Fees, Relief, &c.</i>						
Amersham	5	18	4			
Aylesbury.....	4	10	0			
Buckingham.....	2	16	8			
Eton	5	15	0			
Leighton Buzzard	2	16	8			
Newport Pagnell.....	4	5	0			
Potterspury	2	16	8			
Thame	1	8	4			
Wycombe	3	17	8			
County Treasurer	0	16	10			
				35	1	2
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics .				53	3	10
Carried forward	£6,459	6	3			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				6,459	6	3
<i>From Private Patients:—</i>						
Hannah Arabella Fendick.....	39	0	0			
John Taylor Finch	39	0	0			
Edward Milner.....	1	3	7			
William Stacey	31	4	0			
John Travell	6	2	2			
Valentine Willifer	31	4	0			
	<hr/>			147	13	9
<i>Establishment:—</i>						
For Attendants' Uniform	1	10	0			
„ Repair of Boots (Private Patients).....	0	11	9			
„ Sale of Lace and Plait	0	7	0			
	<hr/>			2	8	9
„ Bread returned into Store	8	19	2			
„ Butter do. do.	6	4	7			
„ Sale and Consumption of Dripping	93	12	5½			
„ Sale of Old Rags and Bones	8	6	11			
„ Sale of Tea Chests, Old Matting, and Carpet	1	12	5½			
„ Sale of Old Iron	3	10	0			
„ Coke	2	14	6			
„ Coal, extra quantity delivered beyond Contract	4	2	11¼			
„ Forfeits by Attendants and Servants ...	0	14	0			
„ Rations of Servants and others	3	14	11			
	<hr/>			133	11	11¼
„ Time of Engineer.....				90	0	0
<i>Garden and Land:—</i>						
For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c.	321	7	2½			
„ Pork and Pigs consumed and sold.....	549	10	4½			
„ Ashes.....	4	0	0			
„ Osiers	0	18	0			
„ Grains	0	16	0			
„ Old Spades, &c.,	0	11	11			
„ Poultry.....	0	4	0			
„ Horse Pumping Water	37	11	6			
„ Eggs	8	2	6			
	<hr/>			923	1	6
	<hr/>			£7,756	2	2½
	<hr/>					

PAYMENTS.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent	360	0	0			
Chaplain	80	0	0			
Clerk to the Committee.....	100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward.....	140	0	0			
Matron	50	0	0			
Attendants, 10 Male and 11 Female	437	1	5			
Night Attendants, Male and Female	45	8	3			
Laundry Maids, 3... ..	42	11	6			
Servants, Indoors, 5... ..	67	5	4			
Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4	212	4	0			
Gardener	50	0	0			
Labourers, 2	75	12	0			
Lodge Porter	31	4	0			
	<hr/>			1,691	6	6

PROVISIONS.

Bread	lbs.	107,060	.....	484	6	0
Flour	lbs.	10,360	.....	52	0	0
Poultry .....	...	...	.....	3	4	0
Mutton	lbs.	46,465	4 ozs.	1,355	5	1
Pork	lbs.	15,297	.....	446	3	3
Bacon	lbs.	892	12ozs.	27	4	2
Dripping	lbs.	1,349	8ozs.	39	7	2½
Eggs	no.	4,885	.....	24	8	6
Milk	qts.	13,108	.....	136	10	9
Tea	lbs.	1,742	.....	177	12	10
Coffee	lbs.	261	.....	17	8	0
Moist Sugar.....	lbs.	7,168	.....	123	0	6
Moist Sugar.....	lbs.	1,232	.....	22	8	10
Loaf Sugar	lbs.	202	.....	4	4	2
Fresh Butter.....	lbs.	894	.....	61	9	0
Salt Butter	lbs.	6,496	.....	351	17	4
Vegetables .....	...	...	.....	315	9	11½
Dutch Cheese	lbs.	2,128	.....	50	17	4
Derby Cheese	lbs.	825	8ozs.	25	15	11
Pearl Barley.....	lbs.	486	.....	4	1	0
Arrowroot.....	lbs.	27	.....	1	7	0
Rice	lbs.	1,224	.....	10	4	0
Tapioca	lbs.	14	.....	0	4	8
Dried Fruit (Plums)	lbs.	736	.....	14	10	7
Dried Fruit (Currants) ...	lbs.	709	.....	12	11	9½
Porter	pints	3,456	.....	21	12	0
Ale X.	pints	83,520	.....	277	3	3
Ale XX.	pints	21,600	.....	101	5	0
Ale XXXX.	gallons	108	.....	5	8	0
Port Wine.....	glasses	3,060	.....	11	5	0
Sherry	glasses	1,020	.....	3	15	0
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried forward				£4,182	0	1½
				1,691	6	6

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Brought forward				4,182	0	1½	1,691	6	6	
<i>Provisions (continued)—</i>										
Gin.....	glasses	1,836	.....	10	7	0			
Brandy	glasses	816	.....	9	12	0			
Salt	lbs.	2,464	.....	2	4	0			
Mustard	lbs.	112	.....	5	12	0			
Pepper	lbs.	77	.....	4	3	5			
Cloves	lbs.	...	8ozs.	0	1	0				
Vinegar.....	pints	360	.....	4	10	0			
Tobacco	lbs.	198	8ozs.	34	14	9				
Snuff	lbs.	66	8ozs.	16	12	6				
Ginger	lbs.	6	.....	0	6	0			
Nutmegs	lbs.	2	.....	0	6	0			
Oatmeal	lbs.	89	.....	0	11	1½			
Treacle	lbs.	65	.....	0	10	10			
				—————			4,271	10	9	

NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles.....	lbs.	144	.....	3	0	0			
Moulds, Composite	lbs.	60	.....	2	7	0			
Coals	cwt.	13,122	.....	657	4	11¼			
Coal Carting.....	...	...	.....	82	0	3			
Coke	bush.	109	.....	2	14	6			
Fagots	no.	3,000	.....	19	10	0			
Sperm Oil.....	pints	40	.....	1	18	0			
Sweet Oil	pints	16	.....	0	9	0			
Olive Oil	pints	88	.....	3	17	0			
Yellow Soap.....	lbs.	4,480	.....	67	0	0			
Soft Soap	lbs.	302	.....	7	11	0			
Soda	lbs.	2,363	.....	9	16	11			
Starch	lbs.	280	.....	5	16	8			
Blue	lbs.	28	.....	1	8	0			
Bees' Wax	lbs.	7	.....	0	10	6			
Black Lead	lbs.	49	.....	1	12	8			
Blacking	packets	720	.....	0	17	6			
Rotten Stone	lbs.	2	.....	0	0	8			
Fuller's Earth	lbs.	7	.....	0	0	7			
Hearth Stones	no.	1,008	.....	8	8	0			
Bath Bricks	no.	108	.....	1	7	0			
Lime for Gas	qrs.	26	.....	5	4	0			
Canary Seed.....	pints	24	.....	0	5	0			
Rape Seed	pints	8	.....	0	1	8			
Hemp Seed	pints	48	.....	0	8	0			
Dubbin	lbs.	28	.....	1	1	0			
Horse Pumping	hours	1,503	.....	37	11	6			
				—————			922	1	4¼

UTENSILS.

Whitewash Brushes.....	no.	12	.....	2	0	0					
Scrubbing Brushes	no.	72	.....	6	12	0					
Oil Brushes	no.	12	.....	0	1	6					
Carried forward.....				—————			£8	13	6	6,884	18	7¼

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				8	13	6	6,884	18	7 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Utensils (continued)—</i>									
Bass Brooms.....	no.	36	.....	1	16	0			
Birch Brooms	no.	300	.....	2	18	6			
Hair Brushes	no.	24	.....	1	16	0			
Dinner Plates	no.	324	.....	3	18	0			
Pint Pots, earthen	no.	216	.....	4	1	0			
Half-pint Pots, earthen ...	no.	216	.....	3	3	0			
Blue Mustard Pots	no.	24	.....	0	6	0			
White Chambers	no.	216	.....	5	8	0			
Two Pint Blue Jugs	no.	36	.....	1	19	0			
Tea Cups and Saucers ...	no.	84	.....	1	7	6			
Milk Jugs.....	no.	12	.....	0	4	0			
Slop Basins	no.	6	.....	0	2	0			
Soup Plates	no.	72	.....	0	18	0			
Egg Cups (blue).....	no.	24	.....	0	4	0			
Pie Dishes	no.	24	.....	0	13	6			
House Pails	no.	6	.....	0	10	0			
Seven-inch Plates	no.	60	.....	1	1	0			
Blue Toilet Service.....	no.	20	.....	3	0	0			
Flat Dishes	no.	24	.....	2	2	6			
Sunderland Starch-pans...	no.	6	.....	0	3	0			
Sweep's Brushes	no.	12	.....	0	10	0			
Dressing Combs	no.	144	.....	3	0	0			
Small-tooth Combs.....	no.	72	.....	1	10	0			
Tumblers	no.	72	.....	1	4	0			
Wines	no.	36	.....	0	10	6			
Gas Globes	no.	24	.....	1	8	0			
Sundries .....	...	...	.....	2	0	0			
				<hr/>			54	7	0

CLOTHING.

Print No. 1	yards	944	.....	36	14	1			
Croydon Calico	yards	927	.....	46	7	0			
Grey Calico	yards	1,244 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	67	3	0 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Flannel	yards	1,044	.....	73	19	0			
Black Linen.....	yards	47	.....	2	7	0			
Drab Cloth	yards	222 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	66	13	6			
Blue Cloth	yards	125 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	34	11	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Linsey Wolsey.....	yards	445	.....	31	10	5			
Coburg	yards	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	0	9	9			
Woollen Hose	dozen	12	.....	12	0	0			
Cotton Hose.....	dozen	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	9	5	0			
Cord Vests	no.	36	.....	5	8	0			
Cord Trousers	no.	36	.....	18	0	0			
Blue Cloth Caps	dozen	9	.....	4	10	0			
Bonnet and Neck Ribbon	yards	112 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	3	1	1			
Berkley's Handkerchiefs...	dozen	12	.....	6	9	0			
Boot and Stay Laces	gross	36	.....	5	2	0			
Linen Buttons	gross	12	.....	0	18	0			
Small Brace Buttons	gross	12	.....	0	12	0			
				<hr/>			£425	0	6
Carried forward				6,939	5	7 $\frac{1}{4}$			

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	375	8	3	7,614	7	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Garden and Land (continued)—</i>						
Grains	31	3	4			
Billhook, Shears, Rubbers, and Stock Axe.....	0	17	9			
Horse Shoes	1	14	8			
New Barrows	1	1	0			
Tobacco Paper.....	0	10	0			
Lime	3	0	0			
Harness-maker, &c.....	4	10	9			
Thrashing Machine	1	17	6			
Labour and Carting.....	15	17	0			
Castrator	1	0	0			
Killing Pigs	5	17	4			
Turnpikes	0	15	9			
Drilling Land for Barley	1	0	0			
Briars, Stakes, &c.,	2	0	6			
Cattle Medicine	0	14	4			
Repair of Tools	3	5	9			
Repair of Root Pulper	1	1	0			
Spades and Shovels.....	3	12	0			
Powder, Caps, and Hemp	0	7	0			
Repairs of Water Pots	0	17	6			
Pig-troughs	5	8	0			
Hydropult.....	1	15	0			
Carriage of Seeds, &c.....	0	6	8			
Manure	3	16	7			
Ratcatcher	0	3	0			
Duck and Hen Eggs	0	6	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Bird and Mare Minding.....	1	3	9			
Gishurst's Compound	0	6	0			
Cocoa Refuse and Road Trimmings	0	14	6			
				470	11	9 $\frac{1}{2}$

MISCELLANEOUS.

Advertisements, Stationery, Postage and Receipt Stamps	15	7	0			
Treasurer and Clerk to the Committee, Disburse- ments	4	0	0			
Printing Books and Forms.....	45	11	2			
Periodicals	7	15	4			
Twine, Wash Leathers, and Sponge.....	16	12	8			
Cards, Cricket Bats, &c.	2	1	3			
Cleaning and Repairing Clocks.....	7	17	6			
Travelling Expenses of Attendants and others, and Carriage of Parcels	16	8	0 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Conveyance of Letter Bags, and Fee for Private Bag	4	4	0			
Entertainment and Music for Patients and Atten- dants	17	9	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Escapes and Recapture of Patients	5	17	7			
Grinding Razors, Knives, and Scissors.....	0	14	5			
Carried forward.....	£143	18	6	8,084	19	0 $\frac{3}{4}$

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	143	18	6	8,084	19	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Miscellaneous (continued)—</i>						
Poor and other Rates	10	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Wharfage and Weighing Coals, &c.	12	5	2			
Surgical Instruments, &c.	0	19	8			
Charwoman, Attendants, and others.....	7	10	0			
Binding Books, &c.....	9	6	9			
Tuning Piano	1	0	0			
Servants' Institution	1	1	3			
Saltpetre and Paraffin Oil	0	11	2			
Cricket Field	3	0	0			
Waste Paper.....	2	18	4			
Razors	0	12	0			
Hair Pins	0	1	0			
Marking Ink.....	5	5	0			
German Silver Spoons	1	7	0			
Repairing and adjusting Scales and Weights.....	2	0	0			
Paper Dials for Tell-tale Clocks	2	10	6			
Isinglass and Honey.....	0	5	0			
Copy of Depositions of Inquest.....	0	4	0			
Repairing chairs	0	3	6			
Chimney Sweep	0	15	0			
Attending Funerals.....	1	0	0			
Miscellaneous	1	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
				207	15	6

EXTRAS.

Allowance to John Crompton	0	5	0			
„ Samuel Crouch	1	0	0			
„ John East	0	10	0			
„ George Lawrence	0	5	0			
Medical Certificate, John Howes.....	1	1	0			
				3	1	0
Removal of Elizabeth Irving from Northampton				0	16	10
By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the following Places and Unions beyond the Rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz., Littlemore Asylum (Oxford), Reigate, Rugby, Uxbridge, and Windsor				51	16	3
By Transfer to Building and Repairs Account, excess of charge for the Maintenance of Private Patients beyond the Rate charged for Patients belonging to Unions in this County, viz., Hannah Arabella Fendick, John Taylor Finch, Edward Milner, William Stacey, John Travell, and Valentine Willifer				52	11	5
				£8,401	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

BALANCE SHEET

Of Receipts and Payments between the 18th December, 1864, and the 16th December, 1865.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
RECEIPTS.						
From Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County.....	6,061	4	10			
The like of other Unions	309	16	5			
The like of Criminal and other Lunatics chargeable to the County	53	3	10			
The like of Private Patients	147	13	9			
	6,571			18	10	
For Re-payment of Funeral and other Expenses.....				35	1	2
” Attendants’ Uniform				1	10	0
” Sale of Lace and Plait				0	7	0
” Repair of Boots (Private Patients)				0	11	9
” Bread, Dripping, and other Articles.....				129	3	0 $\frac{1}{4}$
” Forfeits by Attendants, and Rations, &c.				4	8	11
” Time of Engineer				90	0	0
From Garden and Land				923	1	6
	7,756			2	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year				22	7	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year				1,190	6	8
	£8,968			16	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	
PAYMENTS.						
By Salaries and Wages	1,691	6	6			
” Provisions	4,271	10	9			
” Necessaries	922	1	4 $\frac{1}{4}$			
” Utensils	54	7	0			
” Clothing	608	4	3			
” Surgery and Dispensary	35	14	1			
” Funerals	31	3	4			
” Garden and Land	470	11	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
” Miscellaneous	207	15	6			
	8,292			14	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	
” Extras: Allowance on Discharge, &c.				3	17	10
” Transfer to Building and Repairs Account				104	7	8
	8,401			0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Balance in the hands of the House Steward.....				6	9	8
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer				561	7	1
	£8,968			16	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	

RICHARD ROBERTS HOLLYER,
Clerk and House Steward

